

Message Text

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AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LISBON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY TOKYO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY VIENNA

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E.O. 11652: N/A

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TAGS: OGEN

SUBJ: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 028

SECURITY COUNCIL -- MIDDLE EAST

REVISED NON-ALIGNED RES (SC RES 340) DEMANDING IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE, AND AMONG OTHER THINGS REQUESTING SYG INCREASE NUMBER OF OBSERVERS ON BOTH SIDES AND IMMEDIATELY SET UP UN EMERGENCY FORCE, WAS ADOPTED 14-0-0 WITH CHINA NOT PARTICIPATING, BY SC OCT 25 AFTER WORDS IN OP PARA 3 "EXCEPT PERM MEMBERS OF SC" WERE MAINTAINED 13-0-1(FRANCE) WITH CHINA NOT PARTICIPATING. THERE WAS NO OBJECTION TO SYG'S PROPOSAL THAT AS URGENT INTERIM MEASURE THREE CONTINGENTS (AUSTRIAN, FINNISH, SWEDISH) SERVING WITH UNFICYP PROCEED AT ONCE TO EGYPT, THAT TSO COS SIILASVUO BE APPOINTED INTERIM COMMANDER OF EMERGENCY FORCE, AND THAT HE SET UP PROVISIONAL HEADQUARTERS STAFF OF PERSONNEL FROM UNTSO. IN ADJOURNING MEETING, SC PRES SAID COUNCIL WOULD "REMAIN READY ON IMMEDIATE CALL AS OCCASION DEMANDS."

AT OUTSET, ODERO-JOWI (KENYA) REPORTED SPONSORS ACCEPTED CERTAIN AMENDMENTS INCLUDING CHANGING "WITHDRAW" TO "RETURN" IN OP PARA 1 TO POSITIONS OCCUPIED OCT 22, AND NEW OP PARA 3 SPECIFYING THAT PROPOSED UN EMERGENCY FORCE SHOULD BE "COMPOSED OF PERSONNEL DRAWN FROM STATES MEMBERS OF UN EXCEPT PERM MEMBERS OF SC."

HUANG HUA (CHINA) REITERATED TWO SO-CALLED CEASEFIRE RESES "CONCOCTED" BY TWO SUPERPOWERS COULD SOLVE NO PROBLEMS AND FACTS SHOWING THIS TO BE RIGHT. NOTING MALIK OCT 23 DECLARED HE HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO ISSUE "SOLEMN WARNING" TO ISRAEL, HUANG SAID IT WAS APPARENT NOW "THIS WAS OBNOXIOUSLY UGLY PERFORMANCE." HE RECOGNIZED GOOD DESIRES OF COSPONSORS OF NEW DRAFT BUT POINTED OUT UN EMERGENCY FORCE WOULD "LEAVE INFINITE EVIL CONSEQUENCES IN ITS WAKE, TURNING SOVEREIGN ARAB STATES IN ME INTO AREA OF DIRECT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL." NOTING SOV REP SAID DISPATCHING SOVIET TROOPS TO AREA WOULD BE ENTIRELY CORRECT, JUST AND IN ACCORD WITH UN CHARTER, HUANG ASKED WHY THOSE TROOPS WERE NOT SENT NOW. WAS IT NOT MERELY BECAUSE SOVIET UNION IS AFRAID OF OPPOSITION OF OTHER SUPERPOWER? PROPOSED EMERGENCY FORCE WAS ATTEMPT TO OCCUPY ARAB TERRITORIES -- WAS NOT SOUTH KOREA LIVING EXAMPLE? CHINA ALWAYS OPPOSED DISPATCHING SO-CALLED "PEACEKEEPING UNCLASSIFIED

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FORCES." SUCH PRACTICE COULD ONLY PAVE WAY FOR FURTHER INTER-

NATIONAL INTERVENTION AND CONTROL WITH SUPERPOWERS AS "BEHIND-SCENES BOSS" AND EVIL CONSEQUENCES OF SUCH PRACTICE WERE BOUND TO BE SEEN GRADUALLY BY HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF ARABS. IT WAS ONLY OUT OF CONSIDERATION FOR REPEATED REQUESTS BY VICTIMS OF AGGRESSION THAT CHINA NOT IN POSITION TO VETO RES, HUANG EXPLAINED.

TEKOA (ISRAEL) TOLD SC GOI'S POLICY WAS "CEASEFIRE, NEGOTIATIONS, PEACE." BAROODY (SAUDI ARABIA) ASKED WHO WOULD "FOOT BILL," FROM WHAT COUNTRIES SHOULD FORCES BE SELECTED, AND WHO WOULD STOP ZIONISTS FROM ESTABLISHING NEW SETTLEMENTS ON

EGYPTIAN SOIL.

SCALI SUPPORTED DRAFT RES AS AMENDED, APPROVED ESTABLISHMENT OF NEW UN EMERGENCY FORCE TO BE COMPOSED OF PERSONNEL FROM MEMBER STATES EXCEPT THOSE OF PERM SC MEMBERS, AND SAID US WOULD BE HELPFUL IN FACILITATING TRANSPORTATION OF THOSE FORCES.

MALIK (USSR) RECALLED HE HAD ASKED FOR DECISIVE MEASURES, INCLUDING CHAP. VII SANCTIONS, AND APPEAL TO ALL UN MEMBERS TO BREAK DIPLOMATIC AND OTHER RELATIONS WITH AGGRESSOR, ISRAEL. NON-ALIGNED DRAFT WAS "AIMED IN RIGHT DIRECTION" AND CONTAINED "OBLIQUE CONDEMNATION OF AGGRESSOR" AND ENVISAGED EFFECTIVE MEASURES. IN CIRCUMSTANCES, AND AT REQUEST OF COSPONSORS, SOVIET UNION DECIDED NOT TO OBJECT TO PROVISION PERSONNEL BE DRAWN FROM STATES OTHER THAN PERM SC MEMBERS, AND WOULD VOTE FOR REVISED DRAFT WITH RESERVATION ON THAT POINT. HE AGAIN CALLED FOR STRICT OBSERVANCE OF PRINCIPLE OF EQUITABLE GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION IN COMPOSITION OF FORCE, SAID ORGANIZATION AND FUNCTIONING OF FORCE MUST BE IN STRICT ACCORD WITH CHARTER, UNDER DIRECT SC AUTHORITY. HE COMMENTED ON LATEST "ANTI-SOV DIATRIBES" BY CHINESE REP AND ASSERTED CHINESE NON-PARTICIPATION IN VOTE SHOWED IT DID NOT SUPPORT PROPOSALS AIMED AT PEACE IN ME.

CISSE (GUINEA) NOTED HASTE IN ADOPTING TWO EARLIER RESES LEFT FEW GAPS AND DOUBTS ABOUT IMPLEMENTATION. SHE HOPED SC, PARTICULARLY PERM MEMBERS, WOULD ENSURE IMPLEMENTATION OF NEW DRAFT AND THAT FINANCIAL CONSIDERATIONS WOULD NOT HAMPER SYG IN CARRYING OUT TASK. SANI (INDONESIA) HAD ASSUMED AUTHORITY
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OF TWO COSPONSORS OF EARLIER DRAFTS WOULD ENSURE ENFORCEMENT, BUT THAT PROVED NOT TO BE CASE. HE APPRECIATED SUPERPOWER INITIATIVE,

BUT SAID ENDORCEMENT WAS NOW RESPONSIBILITY OF ENTIRE COUNCIL. HE LOOKED ESPECIALLY TO TWO SUPERPOWERS FOR FUNDS TO CARRY OUT TASK.

MAITLAND (UK) EXPRESSED VIEW SPECIFIC EXCLUSION OF FORCES OF PERM SC MEMBERS FROM EMERGENCY FORCE WAS WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO COMPOSITION OF PEACEKEEPING FORCE NEEDED TO GUARANTEE FINAL POSSIBLE AGREEMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH RES 242. HE INTERPRETED "UNDER ITS AUTHORITY" AS REFERRING TO ULTIMATE SC RESPONSIBILITY FOR POLICY AND NOT AS ASSIGNING TO SC DAY-TO-DAY OPERATIONAL CONTROL OF FORCE, WHICH WOULD BE CLEARLY IMPRACTICABLE ARRANGEMENT. IT WAS ESSENTIAL IMMEDIATE START BE MADE ON IMPLEMENTING RES 242, HE STATED.

BOYD (PANAMA) SAID NEWS OF US STRATEGIC FORCE BEING PUT ON ALERT WAS "ALARMING", AS WAS "DISTURBING" NEWS OF SOV MILITARY MOVES; HOWEVER, KISSINGER'S STATEMENT OCT 25 HAD BEEN REASSURING. IF US AND USSR DIVERTED SOME OF FUNDS SPENT ON MILITARY PURPOSES TO USE BY UN PEACE FORCES, THERE WOULD BE IMPROVEMENT, HE

COMMENTED. PANAMA WAS PREPARED CONTRIBUTE CONTINGENT OF ABOUT 200 TO UN EMERGENCY FORCE, HE TOLD SC. JANKOWITSCH (AUSTRIA) HOPED ACTION PROPOSED COULD LEAD TO NEW POLITICAL CLIMATE FOR PEACE IN ME.

MALIK SAID HE COULD NOT AGREE TO SUGGESTION TWO SUPERPOWERS FOOT BILL FOR EMERGENCY FORCE, DECLARING COST SHOULD BE BORNE "BY AGGRESSOR AND NOT BY UN." SANI POINTED OUT HIS DEL LOOKED ESPECIALLY TO TWO SUPERPOWERS TO ENSURE SUFFICIENT FUNDS FOR FORCE, BUT HE HAD NOT SAID THEY SHOULD FOOT BILL. PEREZ DE CUELLAR (PERU) THOUGHT CONTINGENTS SHOULD PREFERABLY COME FROM COUNTRIES NOT ALIGNED WITH MILITARY BLOCS. DE GURINGAUD (FRANCE) SAID PROVISION EXCLUDING PERM SC MEMBERS COULD WEAKEN EFFECT OF RES, AND HE ASKED FOR SEPARATE VOTE ON THAT PROVISION. BAROODY ASKED IF ALL POWERS PREPARED CONTRIBUTE TO FUND FOR FORCE AND IF SYG COULD GIVE ESTIMATE OF COSTS.

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FOLLOWING VOTES, SYG REPORTED ON STEPS TAKEN THUS FAR. COUNCIL
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THEN RECESSED AT 3:15 AND RESUMED AT 5:10. NEW DOCUMENTS
WERE CIRCULATED: EGYPTIAN LETTER (S/11048) STATING ISRAELI FORCES
OPENED FIRE ON GREEK TANKER SOUTH OF SUEZ; ROMANIAN LETTER
(S/11045) CONTAINING TEXT OF ROMANIAN GOVT DECLARATION;
TEXTS OF SYG'S LETTER (S/11047) TO ISRAEL REGARDING ARRANGEMENTS
FOR OBSERVATION OF ISRAEL-SYRIA CEASEFIRE AND ISRAEL'S ACCEPTANCE.

MEGUID (EGYPT) ACCEPTED RES IN HOPE IT WOULD BE CONTRIBUTION
TO BRINGING SC DECISIONS INTO FORCE. MAJSOV (YUGOSLAVIA) SAID DUE
ATTENTION SHOULD BE PAID TO NEED FOR PROPER POLITICAL AND
GEOGRAPHICAL REPRESENTATION IN FORCE. ABDULLA (SUDAN) NOTED RES
DID NOT POINT OUT REPEATED CEASEFIRE VIOLATIONS WERE BY ISRAEL.
PERM SC MEMBERS, ESPECIALLY USSR AND US, HAD SPECIAL
RESPONSIBILITIES WHICH COULD NOT BE OVEREMPHASIZED; FINANCING
SHOULD BE ACHIEVED WITHOUT CHANCE OF FUTURE DIFFICULTIES, AND
FORCE SHOULD BE DRAWN ON BASIS EQUITABLE GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION
WITH GUARANTEES OF THEIR NEUTRALITY. SEN (INDIA) STRESSED
TERRITORY INVOLVED WAS SOVEREIGN TERRITORY OF EGYPT AND SYRIA, AND
SAID SPONSORS WERE CONFIDENT FUNDS WOULD BE FORTHCOMING AND
HOPED SYG WOULD HAVE CONCRETE PROPOSALS OCT 26 FOR IMPLEMENTATION
OF RES. OGBU (NIGERIA) STATED ISRAEL'S ACTIONS SHOWED CONTEMPT
FOR AFRICAN AND WORLD OPINION, AND NIGERIA DECIDED BREAK
RELATIONS WITH GOI WITH IMMEDIATE EFFECT.

HUANG HUA ASSERTED "MORE LIES" MALIK TOLD "MORE THEY REVEAL
UGLY IMPERIALISTIC FEATURES OF SOV GOVT" IN GIVING "SHAM SUPPORT"
TO ARAB AND PALESTINIAN PEOPLE "WHILE ACTUALLY SELLING THEM OUT,
AND IN GIVING SHAM AID ACTUALLY TRYING TO CONTROL THEM." MALIK
REPLIED HE WOULD IGNORE "LATEST OUTPOURING OF SLANDEROUS
FICTION BY CHINESE REP."

ODERO-JOWI THANKED MEMBERS FOR SUPPORTING RES AND HOPED THERE
WOULD BE "NO COMPLICATIONS," FINANCIAL OR OTHERWISE, IN PUTTING
RES INTO EFFECT.

SYG THEN READ TEXT OF LETTER HE HAD SENT SC PRES ON INTERIM
MEASURES FOR SETTING UP EMERGENCY FORCE. PRES STATED THAT SINCE
THERE WERE NO OBJECTIONS TO SYG'S PROPOSAL, HE TOOK IT COUNCIL
AUTHORIZED SYG TO IMPLEMENT IT. DURING STATEMENT AS AUSTRALIAN
REP, MCINTYRE SAID HIS COUNTRY WILLING CONSIDER REQUEST TO
PROVIDE CONTINGENT FOR FORCE "UNDER APPROPRIATE CONDITIONS."

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COMITE I -- LAW OF SEA

DEBATE ON LOS CONFERENCE RES WAS COMPLETED BY COMITE OCT 25 AND CHAIRMAN ANNOUNCED RES WOULD BE VOTED OCT 26. PRC AMENDED INVITATION PROVISION TO INCLUDE REFERENCE TO GA RES 2758(XXVI) (RESTORING RIGHTS OF PRC AND EXPELLING NATIONALIST CHINA). DEBATE INDICATED GENERAL WILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT GENTLEMEN'S AGREEMENT ON VOTING PROCEDURES. UGANDA, ON BEHALF AFRICANS, STATED THEIR ACCEPTANCE OF IT DEPENDED ON ACCEPTANCE OF GUINEA (B) AS PARTICIPANT IN CONFERENCE. VENEZUELAN REP STATED HIS GOVT WOULD BEAR EXPENDITURES EQUALING DIFFERENCE IN COST BETWEEN HOLDING CONFERENCE IN GENEVA AND IN CARACAS AND WOULD PROVIDE OTHER FACILITIES.

BEESLEY (CANADA) INTRODUCED REVISED DRAFT RES ON LOS CONFERENCE. SEABED COMITE CHAIRMAN AMERASINGHE (SRI LANKA) ANNOUNCED GA PRES AND SECRETARIAT CONCLUDED FIRST SESSION COULD ONLY BE HELD IN NY DEC 5-18 IF IT WERE TO COINCIDE WITH CURRENT GA. HOWEVER, COSPONSORS INSISTED DATES SHOULD REMAIN NOV 26-DEC 7, AND ISSUE TO BE LEFT TO PLENARY TO DECIDE.

NIGERIA'S FORMAL PROPOSAL TO INVITE GUINEA (B) TO PARTICIPATE

WAS OPPOSED BY PORTUGAL AND SUPPORTED BY ALGERIA AND UGANDA. ZAMBIA PROPOSED INVITING COUNCIL FOR NAMIBIA. MONGOLIA PROPOSED INVITING DRVN, AND WAS SUPPORTED BY ALGERIA, GDR AND CHINA. CHINE PROPOSED INVITING PROVISIONAL REVOLUTIONARY GOVT OF SVN. ALGERIA PROPOSED INVITING SIHANOUK GOVT, AND KHMER REP OBJECTED. BEFORE ADJOURNING MEETING, CHAIRMAN INDICATED HIS UNDERSTANDING THERE HAD BEEN SPECIFIC PROPOSALS TO INVITE GUINEA (B) AND DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM. SOV REP SAID SOME DELS (GDR, ALGERIA) PROPOSED "REPUBLIC OF SOUTH VIETNAM." OTHER INDICATED SVN ALREADY INCLUDED AS MEMBER SPECIALIZED AGENCIES, AND SOV REP REPLIED HE MEANT SVN WITH WHICH USSR HAD DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

SPECIAL POLITICAL COMITE -- CONCLUDES APARTHEID DEBATE

COMITE OCT 25 CONCLUDED DEBATE ON APARTHEID POLICIES OF SA AND WILL CONSIDER DRAFT RESES ON QUESTION OCT 29. ROMANIA SAID MEMBER STATES HAVE DUTY TO MAKE ORGANIZATION MORE ACTIVE AND TO ACT

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IN DETERMINED MANNER AGAINST SA. BRAZIL NOTED CONTRIBUTIONS TO BRAZIL'S CULTURE BY AFRICANS AND EXPRESSED ASTONISHMENT THAT APARTHEID COULD BE GOVERNMENT'S OFFICIAL POLICY. GABON SAID APARTHEID POSED DANGER TO HUMAN RIGHTS AND THREAT TO PEACE; HE URGED SPECIALIZED AGENCIES TO TAKE VIGOROUS ACTION. YUGOSLAVIA ATTACKED DETENTE AS LEADING TO COMPLACENCY AND SAID TWO RESULTS

ARE ME CRISIS AND LACK OF INTEREST IN COMBATTING APARTHEID. HE SAID YUGOSLAVIA IS PROVIDING ARMS ASSISTANCE TO LIBERATION STRUGGLES AND URGED OTHERS TO DO SAME; HE WAS PROUD OF SUCH SUPPORT AND SAID "IT IS TIME FOR ALL THIS TO BE KNOWN AND CREDIT GIVEN WHERE DUE." AUSTRALIA STATED IT NEVER SOLD ARMS TO SA AND WOULD NOT ALLOW RACIALLY SELECTED TEAMS TO ENTER OR PASS THROUGH AUSTRALIA. SOMALIA SAID ASSISTANCE FROM WESTERN ECONOMIC INTERESTS SUSTAINED APARTHEID AND PREDICTED RACIAL WAR IF ASSISTANCE CONTINUED; HE WARNED AFRICA'S PATIENCE WANING. ETHIOPIA EXPRESSED SADNESS COUNTRIES WHICH FOUGHT HEROICALLY AGAINST NAZISM NOW "NURTURE NAZI REGIME IN SA" AND URGED NATIONS TO DEPRIVE PRETORIA OF PATRONAGE.

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COMITE 2--UNIDO REPORT
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COMITE OCT 25 CONTINUED DEBATE ON UNIDO REPORT HEARING STATEMENTS BY ITALY, ARGENTINA, JORDAN, BYELORUSSIA, SWEDEN, PHILIPPINES, MONGOLIA, GDR, CYPRUS, YUGOSLAVIA, INDIA, POLAND, VENEZUELA, TURKEY, CONGO, ZAIRE, AND SPAIN. EIGHTEEN-POWER DRAFT RES BEFORE COMITE WOULD HAVE GA ACCEPT INVITATION OF PERU TO HOLD 2ND GENERAL CONF ON UNIDO IN LIMA MARCH 12-26, 1975.

COMITE 3--RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE

COMITE OCT 25 BEGAN DISCUSSION OF ELIMINATION OF RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE WITH INTRODUCTION OF ITEM BY SCHRIEBER (SECRETARIAT) AND STATEMENTS BY NETHERLANDS, DENMARK, ITALY, BYELORUSSIA, AND BRAZIL. COMITE HAS DRAFT RES AND TWO AMENDMENTS ON SUPPRESSION AND PUNISHMENT OF CRIME OF APARTHEID. STATEMENT ON ADMINISTRATIVE AND FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS OF ART VIII OF CONVENTION ON CRIME OF APARTHEID WAS TABLED; COMMISSION OF HR WOULD BE REQUESTED TO SET UP THREE-PERSON GROUP TO CONSIDER REPORTS FROM STATES.

NETHERLANDS INTRODUCED DRAFT TO PROVIDE BASIS FOR DISCUSSION AND WAY OUT OF PROCEDURAL MUDDLE WHICH HAD BEDEVILLED ACTIVITIES IN PREVIOUS YEARS. DENMARK NOTED MERITS OF NETHERLANDS DRAFT AND SUGGESTED ARTICLE-BY-ARTICLE DEBATE. ITALY SUPPORTED SUGGESTIONS AND INITIATIVE OF NETHERLANDS. BYELORUSSIA SAW NO REASON FOR COMITE TO CONSIDER NETHERLANDS DRAFT AND WAS "AMAZED" BY SUGGESTION OF ARTICLE-BY-ARTICLE DISCUSSION; HE SAID ALL DOCUMENTS SHOULD BE SENT TO HR COMMISSION FOR DISCUSSION AND DEVELOPMENT. BRAZIL EXPRESSED RELUCTANCE TO START PROCEDURAL DEBATE AND RECALLED 101-0-2 GA VOTE TO GIVE ITEM PRIORITY. CHAIRMAN SAID DEBATE WOULD RESUME AFTER COMPLETION OF WORK ON CRIME OF APARTHEID.

RES (L.2022) INTRODUCED BY GHANA FOR 18 COSPONSORS (13 ADDITIONAL COSPONSORS JOINED TODAY) WOULD CALL ON ALL STATES TO RATIFY CONVENTION QUICKLY AND PUBLICIZE TEXT, AND REQUEST SYG TO GIVE CONVENTION WIDE DISSEMINATION. MOROCCO INTRODUCED AMENDMENT (L.2020) ADDING "AS PRACTICED IN SOUTHER AFRICA" AFTER WORDS "SEGREGATION AND APARTHEID". AMENDMENTS INTRODUCED BY MALI (L.2021) WOULD AFFECT WORDING OF PREAMBLE AND
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FIVE ARTICLES.

COMITE 4--SOUTHER RHODESIA

COMITE OCT 24 CONTINUED DEBATE ON SR. TUNISIA, GHANA, EGYPT, GUINEA, AND AFGHANISTAN CRITICIZED LACK OF SERIOUS MEASURES BY UK AS ADMINISTERING POWER. FINLAND SAID INTL PRESSURE AGAINST SR WAS INCOMPLETE AND EFFECTIVE IMPLEMENTATION OF SANCTIONS AND SC RESES ONLY WAY TO REPRESENTATIVE REGIME. TUNISIA SAID FEELING OF DESPAIR ONLY RESULT OF TEN-YEAR UN EFFORTS AND URGED SC TO USE CHARTER POWERS. GHANA CALLED FOR INCREASED SANCTIONS, INCLUDING BLOCKADING SA PORTS, CUTTING ALL COMMUNICATIONS, AND DENING SA MILITARY PATENTS AND LICENCES.

UK SAID PROPOSED CONSTITUTIONAL CONF UNREALISTIC AND UNACCEPTABLE WITHOUT AGREEMENT OF MINORITY REGIME TO PARTICIPATE. UK REJECTED USE OF FORCE AND SAID UK ABILITY TO INFLUENCE EVENTS LIMITED. HE SAID UK HAS FULFILLED LEGAL OBLIGATIONS AS ADMINISTERING POWER UNDER CHARTER. SAUDI ARABIA SAID FORCE SHOULD NOT BE USED, CONSTITUTIONAL METHODS AND ECONOMIC SANCTIONS WERE UNSATISFACTORY; HE SAW ECONOMIC SUPPORT TO ZIMBABWE FOR NON-VIOLENT ACTIVITIES AS ONLY SOLUTION. NIGER CALLED ON UK TO CONVENE CONSTITUTIONAL CONF AND FORCE RELEASE OF POLITICAL PRISONERS.

SPEAKING AS US REP AND MEMBER OF CONGRESS, BUCHANAN SAID AFRICANS OF SR SHOULD BE ACCORDED RESPECT THAT WAS THEIR RIGHT AND RECEIVE FAIR SHARE OF THEIR COUNTRY'S BENEFITS. US SUPPORTED RES 253 AND WAS MAKING STRENUOUS EFFORTS TO ENSURE US COMPLIANCE. HE SAID COMITE OF 24'S SIGNING OUT OF US FOR SANCTION VIOLATIONS UNFAIR SINCE US RESPONSIBLE FOR LESS THAN FIVE PERCENT OF SR'S TOTAL MINERAL EXPORTS. HE SAID STEPS TAKEN TO PREVENT SERIOUS OF BOEINGS WITH US MATERIALS AND TECHNOLOGY, AND SAID ALLEGED VIOLATIONS IN CARNEGIE REPORT WERE REFERRED TO FAA. HE AGREED WITH COMITE OF 24 THAT SANCTIONS NOT EFFECTIVE UNLESS SUPERVISED AND UNIVERSAL AND COMMENDED COMITE OF 24 FOR ITS EFFORTS. TANZANIA, LIBERIA, AND NIGERIA THANKED CONGRESSMAN BUCHANAN FOR HIS EFFORTS AND EXPRESSED HOPE THESE WILL SUCCEED IN ELIMINATING US VIOLATIONS; CUIN US OF "DEMOCRACY" BUT LIBERIAN REP SAID HIS COUNTRY "LOVED" UNCLASSIFIED

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US BECAUSE WE STOOD FOR DEMOCRACY.

GUINEA NOTED WITH "GREAT INDIGNATION" ARROGANCE OF US, UK, AND THEIR "SATELLITES" IN OPENLY VIOLATING UN RESES AND SAID UK KEPT ZIMBABWE UNDER "REGIME OF OPPRESSION".

UNDER RIGHT OF REPLY, LIBYA SAID VIOLENCE IN SR WAS LEGITIMATE AND ANNOUNCED PLANNED RES CONDEMNING FAILURE OF UK TO COOPERATE WITH UN. GUYANA CITED "PROGRESSIVE" MEASURES UK COULD TAKE TO EXPEL TROOPS. ZAPU, IN FIERY ATTACK, SAID UK REP MADE NAIVE STATEMENTS AND "OUTRIGHT LIES" AND STATED PEOPLE OF

ZIMBABWE MURDERED, OPPRESSED, AND TORTURED BY BRITISH.
LIBERIA APPEALED TO US TO WEIGH OPPORTUNITIES IN WHOLE OF AFRICA AND
DISSOCIATE FROM MINORITY REGIME.

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NEW SCALE OF ASSESSMENTS RECOMMENDED BY CONTRIBUTIONS COMITE FOR PERIOD JAN. 1, 1974-DEC. 31, 1976 WAS APPROVED BY COMITE OCT. 25 BY VOTE OF 79-1(LIBYA)-1(ISRAEL). UNDER NEW SCALE, US ASSESSMENT IS AT 25 PERCENT, 116 OTHER MEMBERS WOULD HAVE RATES LOWERED, RATES OF 12 WOULD RISE, AND THOSE OF THREE REMAIN UNCHANGED. JAPAN REPLACES FRANCE AS THIRD LARGEST CONTRIBUTOR, EXCEEDED ONLY BY US AND USSR. AT REQUEST OF NETHERLANDS, SUPPORTED BY AUSTRALIA AND KUWAIT, COMITE DEFERRED OVERNIGHT ACTION ON SIX-POWER PROPOSAL (L.1119) INTRODUCED BY BRAZIL WHICH CALLS FOR REEXAMINATION BY CONTRIBUTIONS COMITE OF PER CAPITA CEILING PRINCIPLE. COMITE WILL ALSO CONTINUE FIRST READING OF BUDGET SECTIONS DEALING WITH ESA, DISASTER RELIEF COORDINATOR, REGULAR TA PROGRAM, ENVIRONMENT PROGRAM, ICJ AND UN PREMISES.

IN INTRODUCING CONTRIBUTIONS COMITE REPORT, AMJAD ALI (PAKISTAN) NOTED RECOMMENDATION TO EXTEND SYG'S AUTHORITY TO ACCEPT PAYMENT IN CURRENCIES OTHER THAN US DOLLAR. HE ALSO POINTED OUT PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION OF NO MEMBER STATE HAD BEEN INCREASED AS CONSEQUENCE OF REDUCING US RATE. MOST SPEAKERS EXPRESSED VIEW NEW SCALE WAS EQUITABLE, THOUGH SOV REP WAS CRITICAL OF REDUCTION OF US ASSESSMENT. NUMBER OF DELS (INCLUDING EE'S, CHINA, IRELAND) MENTIONED CAPACITY TO PAY. BELGIUM WAS PLEASED WITH BETTER BALANCE IN SCALE AND WARNED AGAINST "EXAGGERATED USE OF CONSULTANTS. KEMAL (PAKISTAN) COMMENTED LOWERING OF US RATE "MAY NOT AFTER ALL PRODUCE NEGATIVE EFFECT FEARED", ADDING OVERWHELMING FINANCIAL INFLUENCE OF ONE COUNTRY IN UN ACTIVITIES WAS NOT HEALTHY. HE HOPED CONTRIBUTIONS COMITE WOULD BEAR IN MIND EFFECTS OF FLOODS IN PAKISTAN.

HARAN (ISRAEL) THOUGHT INCREASE IN ISRAEL'S RATE "NOT REALLY JUSTIFIED", AND NOTED FIVE ARAB OIL-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF PERSIAN GULF HAD THEIR COMBINED RATES REDUCED FROM 0.34 TO 0.26 PERCENT. BAREQ (LIBYA) OPPOSED INCREASE OF LIBYA'S RATE BY 57 PERCENT ABOVE CURRENT FIGURE AND APPEALED FOR REEXAMINATION. IN REPLYING TO POINTS RAISED, CONTRIBUTIONS COMITE CHAIRMAN SAID COMITE TRIED MITIGATE UNUSUALLY HIGH INCREASES AND REDUCTIONS AND THAT HAD BEEN DONE IN CASE OF LIBYA, WHOSE RATE, BASED UNCLASSIFIED

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ON NATIONAL INCOME DATA, WOULD OTHERWISE HAVE BEEN EVEN HIGHER.

PROPOSAL FOR REEXAMINATION OF PER CAPITA CEILING PRINCIPLE WAS SUPPORTED BY CHINA, USSR, UKRAINE, UPPER VOLTA, GHANA, GREECE, HUNGARY, YUGOSLAVIA, INDIA, POLAND, BYELORUSSIA, ALGERIA, IRELAND AND VENEZUELA. ITALY FELT 1975 BETTER FOR SUCH STUDY, AUSTRALIA SUGGESTED NO REVISIONS SHOULD BE MADE UNTIL 1976, AND NZ STATED IT WOULD NOT OBJECT TO STUDY BUT OFFERED VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTION EQUAL TO REDUCTION IT MIGHT RECEIVE FROM APPLICATION OF PRINCIPLE.

COMITE 6--PROTECTION OF DIPLOMATS

IN COMITE DISCUSSION OCT 25 SOVIET UNION (AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA) OFFERED TO WITHDRAW AMENDMENTS DELETING ART 12 ON SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES IF US AGREED TO WITHDRAW COMPROMISE AMENDMENT. INFORMAL DISCUSSIONS THEN REVEALED MOST DELS WOULD ACCEPT ILC ALTERNATIVE "B" TO AVOID VOTE AND MAKE PROGRESS. COMITE ADOPTED ON FIRST READING DRAFT PREAMBLE (L.939) BY WORKING GROUP AND SENT TEXT TO DRAFTING COMITE. SINCE CONSULTATIONS ON ART 12 INCOMPLETE, COMITE PM BEGAN CONSIDERATION OF AMENDMENTS ON ART 2, PARTICULARLY THOSE BY BELGIUM, ARGENTINA, JAMAICA, SOVIET UNION, AND JAPAN. AFTER DISCUSSION, DISPOSITION OF ASPECTS RELATING TO DEFINITION OF CRIME AND TO JURISDICTION TREATED SEPARATELY. AMENDMENTS ON DEFINITION OF CRIME SENT TO DRAFTING COMITE SINCE COMPROMISE POSSIBLE. AMENDMENTS ON JURISDICTION WERE VOTED; JAPANESE/DUTCH AMENDMENT (L.912) WAS ADOPTED 50(US)-15(EU)-18 AND SENT TO DRAFTING COMITE.

UN MEETINGS OCT. 26--

A.M.--GA PLENARY, COMITE 2 WORKING PARTY ON R AND A, 3 AND 5

P.M.--COMITES 1, 2, 3 AND 4

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
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Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: n/a
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Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 26 OCT 1973
Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: n/a
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: n/a
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment:
Disposition Date: 01 JAN 1960
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
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Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: N/A
Errors: n/a
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From: USUN NY
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
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Line Count: 625
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE
Office: ACTION IO
Original Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 12
Previous Channel Indicators:
Previous Classification: n/a
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Authority: thigpegh
Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 13 AUG 2001
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <13-Aug-2001 by elbezejf>; APPROVED <08 FEB 2002 by thigpegh>
Review Markings:

Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
30 JUN 2005

Review Media Identifier:
Review Referrals: n/a
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 028
TAGS: OGEN
To: STATE INFO GENEVA
NATO
LAGOS
HONG KONG
JAKARTA
LISBON
PARIS

TOKYO
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VIENNA
IAEA VIENNA

Type: TE

Markings: Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005